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Qualifications

BA (Hons) Government (Essex)
MA Political Behaviour (Essex)
PhD Political Theory and Institutions (Liverpool)

Current permanent appointment

2005-date Professor, Department of Politics, New York University

Career track appointments

1993-2005 Professor, Department of Political Science, Trinity College, Dublin.
1998-2001 The Senior Lecturer (Chief Academic Officer), Trinity College, Dublin.
1983-1993 Professor, Department of Political Science & Sociology, University College Galway.
1981-1983 Senior Lecturer, Dept. of Political Theory and Institutions, University of Liverpool.
1973-1981 Lecturer, Department of Political Theory and Institutions, University of Liverpool.
1972-1973 Lecturer, Department of Political Science, Queen's University, Belfast.
1971-1972 Research Assistant, Department of Government, University of Essex.

Visiting professorships

2002, 2006 Visiting Professor, Dipartimento di organizzazione e sistema politico,
 University of Bologna
2001, 2003 Visiting Professor, Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris
1994 Visiting Professor, Department of Political Science, Duke University.
1988-1989 Visiting Professor, Department of Government, Harvard University.
1980 Visiting Professor, Department of Government, University of Texas at Austin.

Other appointments and distinctions

2007	Annual Frank Wright Memorial Lecture, Belfast, Northern Ireland
2006	Winner of APSA Jack L. Walker Outstanding Article Award for outstanding contribution to research and scholarship on political organizations and parties.
2006	Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor, University of Iowa
2003	Annual Hans-Christian Andersen Lecture, Odense, Denmark.
2002-2003	Academic Convenor, epsNet 2003 pan-European political science conference, Paris
2001-2002	Government of Ireland Senior Research Fellow
1999-2001	Chair, Steering Committee, Irish National Political and Social Survey
1998-2001	Academic Convenor, ECPR2001 pan-European political science conference, Kent
1997-2001	Founding Director, The Policy Institute, Trinity College, Dublin.
1997-2004	Member, Steering Committee/Scientific Advisory Board, European Social Survey
1996-1998	Council member, American Political Science Association (APSA)
1996	Winner of APSA prize for Best Book or Article in Political Economy
1995	Appointed by Irish government to Constitution Review Group
1995-2002	European Science Foundation Standing Committee for the Social Sciences
1995-2000	Founding member, Irish Social Science Research Council
1992	Rockefeller Foundation scholar in residence, Bellagio Center, Bellagio, Italy
1990	Elected member, Royal Irish Academy
1988-1991	Elected member, Executive Committee, European Consortium for Political Research
1989	National Science Foundation, Washington DC: Grant SES-89-14294 for research into a model of government formation
1988	National Science Foundation, Washington DC: Grant SES-88-22307 for research into dimensions of policy in party competition
1987-1988	President, Political Studies Association of Ireland
1986-2004	Member, Irish National Committee for Economic and Social Sciences

Editorships

2006-date	Editor, <i>New Comparative Politics</i> book series, University of Michigan Press
1990-1997	Co-editor, <i>European Journal of Political Research</i>
1999-date	Associate Editor, <i>Japanese Journal of Political Science</i>
1986-1988	Founding Editor, <i>Irish Political Studies</i>
1986-1991	Academic Editor, <i>Sage Modern Politics</i> book series

Editorial Boards

2007-date	<i>American Political Science Review</i>
2006-date	<i>American Journal of Political Science</i>
2003-date	<i>British Journal of Political Science</i>
2002-date	<i>Electoral Studies</i>
1999-date	<i>European Union Politics</i>
1999-date	<i>Political Studies</i>
1994-date	<i>Party Politics</i>
1992-1995	<i>American Political Science Review</i>
1997-2003	<i>European Journal of Political Research</i>
1986-2003	<i>Journal of Theoretical Politics</i>
1992-1998	<i>Governance</i>
2006-date	Editorial committee, <i>Social Logic of Politics</i> series, Temple University Press

Books

- 1979 *Playing Politics*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth; Penguin Viking, New York, (1980)
- 1981 *The Politics of Private Desires*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth; Penguin Viking, New York.
- 1982 *The Crime Game*. Martin Robertson, Oxford; Basil Blackwell, New York, (1984).
- 1983 *Invitation to Politics*. Martin Robertson, Oxford; Basil Blackwell, New York, (1984).
- 1985 *Introduzione alla Politica*. Editori Riuniti, Roma.[Italian translation of *Invitation to Politics*].
- 1986 *Social Choice and Public Policy*. Basil Blackwell, Oxford; Basil Blackwell, New York.
Crime Partie. Editions Aubier Montagne, Paris. [French translation of *The Crime Game*].
Jeder Gegen Jeden. DuMont Buchverlag, Köln. [German translation of *Playing Politics*].
- 1987 (edited, with Peter Mair and Richard Sinnott) *How Ireland Voted; the Irish General Election of February 1987*. Poolbeg Press, Dublin.
- 1990 (with Norman Schofield) *Multiparty Government: the Politics of Coalition in Europe*. Oxford, Oxford University Press. (Republished in 1998 by University of Michigan Press)
- 1992 (with Michael Gallagher and Peter Mair) *Representative Government in Western Europe*. New York, McGraw Hill.
- 1992 (with W. Ben Hunt) *Policy and Party Competition*. New York, Routledge.
- 1992 (edited with Ian Budge) *Party Policy and Coalition Policy in Europe*. London, Macmillan. New York, St. Martins.
- 1993 (edited with Michael Gallagher) *How Ireland Voted 1992*. Dublin: Folens & PSAI Press.
- 1994 (edited with Kenneth A. Shepsle) *Cabinet Ministers and Parliamentary Government*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 1995 (with Michael Gallagher and Peter Mair) *Representative Government in Modern Europe*. New York, McGraw Hill. [2nd edition of *Representative Government in Western Europe*].
- 1996 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) *Making and Breaking Governments: Government Formation in Parliamentary Democracies*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
(winner of APSA prize for Best Book or Article in Political Economy, 1996)
- 1997 *Playing Politics: the Nightmare Continues*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 1997 *Private Desires, Political Action*. London: Sage Publications.
- 2001 (with Michael Gallagher and Peter Mair) *Representative Government in Modern Europe: Third Edition*. New York, McGraw-Hill.
- 2001 (Edited) *Estimating the Policy Positions of Political Actors*. London: Routledge.

- 2006 (with Michael Gallagher and Peter Mair) *Representative Government in Modern Europe: Fourth Edition*. New York, McGraw-Hill.
- 2006 (with Kenneth Benoit) *Party Policy in Modern Democracies*. London: Routledge.
- 2009 (forthcoming with Ernest Sergenti) *Party competition: an Agent Based Model*. Under contract with Princeton University Press.

Articles, short monographs and book chapters

- 1973 (with Michael Taylor) Government coalitions in Western Europe. *European Journal of Political Research* , 1, 205-48.
- 1974 Dynamic factors in government coalition formation. *European Journal of Political Research* , 2, 259-70.
- 1975 Strategic campaign behaviour for electors and parties: the Northern Ireland Assembly election of 1973. *European Journal of Political Research* , 3, 21-45.
- (with Peter Mair) Proportionality, PR and STV in Ireland. *Political Studies*, XXII, 491-500.
- (with R.J. Lawrence & S. Elliott) *The Northern Ireland General Elections of 1973*, Her Majesty's Stationary Office, London (Command 5851).
- 1976 *Exit, Voice and Loyalty* revisited: the strategic production and consumption of public and private goods. *British Journal of Political Science*, 6, 462-82.
- On introducing STV and interpreting the results. *Parliamentary Affairs*, XXIX, 211-30.
- Cultural aspects of loyalty: on Hirschman and loyalism in Ulster. *Political Studies*, XXIV, 469-77
- Strategic campaign behaviour. Chapter 16 in Budge et al.(eds) *Party Identification and Beyond* (London, Wiley)
- The Theory and Practice of Party Competition: Ulster 1973-75*. Sage Professional Papers, London and Beverly Hills.
- 1977 Intergovernmental policy-making on multinational corporations: a simple model of tax bargaining. *European Journal of Political Research*, 5,363-80.
- Coalitions in Britain? *Parliamentary Affairs*, XXX, 107-12.
- 1978 How to be sophisticated, lie, cheat, bluff and win at politics. *Political Studies*, XXVI, 462-73.
- On defining voter rationality and deducing a model of party competition. *British Journal of Political Science*, 8, 252-56.
- Playing at coalitions: a simulation game. *Teaching Politics*, 7, 261-72.

- The problems of measuring power in Europe. *Environment and Planning A*, 10, 901-06
- 1979 (with W. Harvey Cox) Local and national voting in British elections: lessons from the synchro-polls of 1979. *Parliamentary Affairs*, XXXII, 383-93.
- 1980 Political solutions to the collective action problem. *Political Studies*, XXVIII, 195-209.
- The politics in crime (and vice versa). *Contemporary Review*, 236, 313-20.
- 1982 (with John Underhill) The bargaining advantages of combining with others *British Journal of Political Science*, 12, 75-90.
- 1983 (with Ian Budge and Dennis Farlie) What is a rational choice? Shifts of meaning within explanations of voting and party competition. *Electoral Studies*, 2, 23-38.
- Individual attitudes and party policies. *Parliamentary Affairs*, XXXVI, 250-53.
- Coalition bargaining, interest representation and government responsiveness. *Political Studies*, XXXI, 650-55.
- 1984 The politics of inner space: tragedies of three commons. *European Journal of Political Research*, 12, 59-71.
- Are the Liverpool Liberals really different? A path analytical interpretation of local voting in Liverpool 1973-82. *British Journal of Political Science*, 14, 243-49.
- Surveys of politics or surveys as politics? *Parliamentary Affairs*, XXXVII, 106-109.
- The New Ireland Forum: actors, words and images. *Administration*, 32, 122-27.
- On party politics, polarization and the breaking of moulds: the 1983 British party manifestoes in context. *Parliamentary Affairs*, XXXVII, 33-39.
- 1985 (with Norman Schofield) Bargaining theory and portfolio payoffs in European coalition governments. *British Journal of Political Science*, 15, 51-72.
- The relationship between coalition policy and party policy. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 1, 243-69.
- (with S. Alex Cunliffe) African aid links and UN voting. *International Interactions*, 12, 2, 95-107.
- 1986 (with Michael D. Higgins) Coalitions or Fianna Fáil? The politics of inter-party government in Ireland. In Pridham (ed) *Political Parties and Coalitional Behaviour in W. Europe*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Between theoretical elegance and political reality: deductive models and cabinet coalitions in Western Europe. In Pridham (ed) *op. cit.*
- A note on the empirical analysis of coalition policy. In Pridham (ed) *op. cit.*

- (with Ian Budge) Office seeking and policy pursuit in coalition theory
Legislative Studies Quarterly, XI, 4, 485-506
- (with Ian Budge) Policy, ideology and party distance: analysis of election programmes in 19 democracies. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, XI, 4, 607-618
- Ireland: politics with some social basis; an interpretation based on aggregate data. *Economic and Social Review*, 17, 2, 107-31.
- Ireland: politics with some social basis; an interpretation based on survey data.
Economic and Social Review, 17, 3, 193-213.
- Party choice and social structure in Ireland. *Irish Political Studies*, 1, 45-55.
- Public, private and common in outer space: *res extra commercium* or *res communis humanitatis* beyond the high frontier? *Political Studies*, XXIV, 359-73
- 1987 (with Norman Schofield) Bargaining theory and cabinet stability in European coalition governments 1945-83. In Manfred Holler (ed) *The Logic of Multiparty Systems*. Dordrecht, Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- The logic of plurality voting in multiparty systems. pp359-370 in Holler (ed) *op. cit.*
- (with Michael Thrasher and Colin Rallings) Coalition theory and local government coalition payoffs in Britain. *British Journal of Political Science*, 17, 501-509.
- (with Sydney Elliott) Northern Ireland party platforms 1921-73. In Budge, Robertson & Hearl (eds) *Party Strategy*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Measuring patterns of party support in Ireland
Economic and Social Review, 18, No 2, 95-100.
- (with Michael Marsh and Richard Sinnott) Patterns of party support; social class, issues, attitudes, party policy, leadership factors. In Laver, Mair and Sinnott, eds, *op. cit.*
- 1988 (with Chris Curtin and Tom Boylan) Political, social and economic developments in the Republic since 1960. In Bartlett, Curtin, O' Dwyer and O Tuathaigh eds, *An Introduction to Irish Studies*. Dublin: Gill and Macmillan.
- 1989 Theories of coalition formation and local government coalitions. In Colin Mellors and Bert Pijnenberg, eds, *Political Parties and Coalitions in European Local Government* London, Routledge.
- Party competition and party system change: the interaction of coalition bargaining and electoral competition. *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 1, 301-32
- 1990 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Coalitions and cabinet government,
American Political Science Review, 84: 3. 873-90
- (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Government coalitions and intraparty politics,
British Journal of Political Research, 20: 489-507.

- (with Gary King, James E. Alt, Nancy Elizabeth Burns) A unified model of cabinet dissolution in parliamentary democracies. *American Journal of Political Science*. 34: 3, 872-902
- (with Robert Darcy) Referendum dynamics and the Irish divorce amendment. *Public Opinion Quarterly*. 54: 1, 1-20.
- (with Audrey Arkins) Coalition and Fianna Fáil. In Michael Gallagher and Richard Sinnott, eds, *How Ireland Voted, 1989*. Galway: Centre for the Study of Irish Elections.
- 1991 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Divided government: America is not exceptional. *Governance* 4: 250-269
- Teoria, instituutiot ja hallituksenmuodostus Länsi-Euroopassa [Theory, institutions and government formation in western Europe]. *Politiikka 1*, 3-11.
- 1992 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) A theory of minority government in parliamentary democracy. In Fritz Sharpf (ed) *Games in Hierarchies and Networks*. Köln, Max-Planck-Institut.
- (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Election results and coalition possibilities in Ireland. *Irish Political Studies*, 7: 1992.
- Are Irish parties peculiar? In John Goldthorpe and Chris Whelan (eds) *The Development of Industrial Society in Ireland*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- (with Michael Marsh) Parties and voters. In John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds) *Politics in the Republic of Ireland*. Galway: PSAI Press, 1992.
- Coalition and party policy in Ireland. In Laver and Budge, eds, *op. cit.*
- (with Ian Budge) Coalition theory, government policy and party policy. In Laver and Budge, eds, *op. cit.*
- (with Ian Budge) Measuring policy distances and modelling coalition formation. In Laver and Budge, eds, *op. cit.*
- (with Ian Budge) The relationship between party and coalition policy in Europe: an empirical synthesis. In Laver and Budge, eds, *op. cit.*
- 1993 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Agenda formation and cabinet government. In William Riker (ed) *Agenda Formation*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- (with Gary King) On party platforms and government spending. *American Political Science Review*, 87: 3 744-750.
- (with Ian Budge) The policy basis of government coalitions: a comparative investigation. *British Journal of Political Science*, 23: 499 - 519
- (with Michael Marsh) Parties and voters. In John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds) *Politics in the Republic of Ireland. (2nd edition)* Dublin: PSAI Press and Folens.
- 1994 (with Kaare Strøm and Ian Budge) Constraints on cabinet formation in parliamentary democracies. *American Journal of Political Science*. 38:2. 303-335

Teoria, istituzioni e formazione del governo [Theory institutions and government formation] *Politeia*, 9: 30, pp26-37.

(with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Cabinet ministers and government formation: a research agenda. pp 129 - 149 in Ian Budge and David McKay, eds, *Developing Democracy*. London: Sage Publications.

(with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Cabinet ministers and government formation in parliamentary democracies. In Laver and Shepsle, eds, *op. cit*

(with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Cabinet government in theoretical perspective. In Laver and Shepsle, eds, *op. cit*.

Party policy and cabinet portfolios in Ireland 1992: Results from an expert survey. *Irish Political Studies*. Vol 9, 157 - 164.

1995 Party policy and cabinet portfolios in the Netherlands, 1994. *Acta Politica*, XXX:1, 3 - 28.

(with Michael Gallagher, Michael Marsh, Robert Singh, Ben Tonra) *Electing the President of the European Commission*. Dublin: Policy Institute, Studies in Public Policy:1 56pp

1996 (with Junko Kato and Kenneth A. Shepsle) Portfolio allocation and government formation in Europe and Japan. *Leviathan*, 18: 63 - 85.

1997 Government formation in the European Parliament. *Aussenwirtschaft*. 52:223 - 248

In search of the "big" model of party competition. *European Journal of Political Research*. 31: 179 - 182

1998 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Events, equilibria and government survival. *American Journal of Political Science*. 42: 28 - 54

(with Colin Rallings and Michael Thrasher) Policy payoffs in local government. *British Journal of Political Science*. 28: 333 - 353.

Models of government formation. *Annual Review of Political Science*. 1: 1-25

A New Electoral System for Ireland? Dublin: Policy Institute, Studies in Public Policy: 2 56pp

(with Junko Kato) Theories of government formation and the 1996 election in Japan. *Party Politics*. 4: 229 - 252. (Japanese translation published in *Leviathan*.)

(with Junko Kato) Party policies and cabinet portfolios in Japan, 1996. *Party Politics*. 4: 253 - 260. (Japanese translation published in *Leviathan*.)

(with Ikuo Kabashima) Political change and the 1996 election in Japan. *Party Politics*. 4: 147 - 150. (Japanese translation published in *Leviathan*.)

Party policy in Britain, 1997: results from an expert survey. *Political Studies*. 46: 336 - 347

Party policy in Ireland, 1997: results from an expert survey.

Irish Political Studies. 46: 336 - 347

- 1999 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) How political parties emerged from the primeval slime: party cohesion, party discipline and the formation of governments. Pp 23-52 in Shaun Bowler, David M. Farrell and Richard Katz (eds), *Party cohesion, party discipline and the organization of parliaments*. Columbus, Ohio: Ohio State University Press.
- (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Government accountability in parliamentary democracy. Pp 279-296 in Adam Przeworski, Susan Stokes and Bernard Marin, eds, *Democracy, Accountability and Representation*. Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Divided parties, divided government. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*. XXIV, 5 – 30
- The Irish party system into the new millennium. Pp 264-276 in Marsh, Michael and Paul Mitchell. *How Ireland Voted 1997*. Boulder Colorado: Westview Press.
- (with Gary King) Many publications, but still no evidence. *Electoral Studies* 18: 597-598
- (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Understanding government survival: empirical exploration or analytical models? *British Journal of Political Science*. 29: 395-401
- (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) Government formation and survival: a rejoinder to Warwick's reply. *British Journal of Political Science*. 29: 412-415
- (with Peter Mair) Party policy and cabinet portfolios in the Netherlands, 1998: results from an expert survey. *Acta Politica*. 34: 49 – 66
- (with Yvonne Galligan and Gemma Carney) The effect of candidate gender on voting in Ireland. *Irish Political Studies*, 14, 118-122.
- (with Yvonne Galligan, Monique Leijenaar and Kees Neimoller) *Electoral Systems in Europe: a Gender Impact Assessment*. European Commission, DGV, CE-V/2-99-008-EN-C (61pp).
- Bringing the politics back in: the public accountability of legislators. Pp169-180 in Erik Beukel, Kurt Kurdi Klausen and Poul Erik Mouritzen, eds, *Elites Parties and Democracy*. Odense: Odense University Press
- 2000 (with Kenneth A. Shepsle) *Ministrables* and government formation: munchkins, players and big beasts of the jungle. *Journal of Theoretical Politics*. 12: 113-124.
- (with John Garry) Estimating policy positions from political texts. *American Journal of Political Science*, 44: 619-634
- STV and the politics of coalition. Chapter 6 in Bowler, Shaun and Bernard Grofman, *Elections in Australia, Ireland and Malta under the single transferable vote*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- 2001 (with Junko Kato) Party discipline and the generic instability of decisive structures in Japan. *Electoral Studies*, 20:4, 509-527.
- (with Daniela Giannetti) Party system dynamics and the making and breaking of Italian governments, *Electoral Studies*, 20:4, 529-553.

- Why should we measure the policy positions of political actors? Pp 3-9 in Michael Laver (ed) *Estimating the Policy Positions of Political Actors*. London, Routledge.
- Position and salience in the policies of political actors. Pp 66-75 in Michael Laver (ed) *Estimating the Policy Positions of Political Actors*. London, Routledge.
- How should we measure the policy positions of political actors? Pp 239-44 in Michael Laver (ed) *Estimating the Policy Positions of Political Actors*. London, Routledge.
- 2002 (with Kenneth Benoit). Locating TDs in policy spaces using computer word-scoring. *Irish Political Studies* 17:1, 59-72
- The role and future of the upper house in Ireland. *Journal of Legislative Studies*. 8. 49-66.
- 2003 (with Kenneth Benoit). The evolution of party systems between elections. *American Journal of Political Science* 47:2 215-233
- (with Kenneth Benoit and John Garry) Estimating the policy positions of political actors using words as data. *American Political Science Review* 97:2 311-331
- Government termination. *Annual Review of Political Science* 6, 23-40
- (with Kenneth Benoit). Estimating Irish party policy positions using computer wordscoring: the 2002 election. *Irish Political Studies*. 18:1, 97-107
- (with Junko Kato) Policy and party competition in Japan after the election of 2000. *Japanese Journal of Political Science* 4:1, 121-133. (Japanese language version in *Leviathan*: 33. 130-142.)
- 2004 Analysing structures of party preference in electronic voting data. *Party Politics*. 10: 521-541
- (with Kenneth Benoit and Daniela Giannetti) Multi-party split-ticket voting estimation in Italy as an ecological inference problem. pp333-350 in Gary King, Ori Rosen and Martin Tanner (eds) *Ecological Inference: New Methods and Strategies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Voting Behaviour. Pp183-210 in John Coakley and Michael Gallagher (eds). *Politics in the Republic of Ireland (Fourth edition)*. London: Routledge. (completely new chapter)
- 2005 Policy and the dynamics of political competition. *American Political Science Review* 99:2 (May) 263-281.
- Winner of APSA Jack L. Walker Outstanding Article Award for outstanding contribution to research and scholarship on political organizations and parties
- (with Daniela Giannetti). Policy positions and jobs in the government. *European Journal of Political Research*. 44:1 pp91-120
- (with Kenneth Benoit) Estimating party policy positions: Japan in comparative context. *Japanese Journal of Political Science*. 6:2: 187-209.

- (with Kenneth Benoit, Christine Arnold, Paul Pennings, Madeleine O. Hosli) Measuring national delegate positions at the Convention on the Future of Europe using computerized wordscoring. *European Union Politics* 6:3: 291-313
- (with Kenneth Benoit) Mapping the Irish policy space: voter and party spaces in preferential elections. *Economic and Social Review* 36:2: 83-108.
- 2006 (with Kenneth Benoit and Daniela Giannetti). Voter strategies with restricted choice menus. *British Journal of Political Science*. 36:3 459-485.
- (with Kenneth Benoit and Nicolas Sauger) Policy competition in the 2002 French legislative and presidential elections. *European Journal of Political Research* 45:4 667-697
- Legislatures and parliaments. Chapter 7 in Barry Weingast and Donald Wittman (eds) *Oxford Handbook of Political Economy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Party defined spaces revisited. Chapter 9 in Judith Bara and Albert Weale (eds), *Democratic Politics and Party Competition* (London and New York: Routledge).
- 2007 (with Michel Schilperoord) Spatial models of political competition with endogenous political parties. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B*. 362: 1711-1721
- (with Kenneth Benoit) Estimating party policy positions: comparing expert surveys and hand-coded content analysis. *Electoral Studies* 26:1 90-107
- (with Kenneth Benoit) Benchmarks for text analysis. *Electoral Studies* 26:1 130-135
- (with Kenneth Benoit) Le changement des systèmes partisans et la transformation des espaces politiques. [Party system change and changing policy spaces]. *Revue Internationale de Politique Comparée* 14:2 303-324.
- 2008 (with James Fowler) A tournament of party decision rules. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*. (forthcoming)
- (with Macartan Humphreys) Spatial models, cognitive metrics and majority rule equilibria. *British Journal of Political Science* (forthcoming)
- (with Daniela Giannetti) Party cohesion, party discipline, party factions in Italy. In *Intra-party politics and coalition governments*, edited by Daniela Giannetti and Kenneth Benoit (London: Routledge, forthcoming)
- (with Kenneth Benoit) Compared to what? A comment on “A robust transformation procedure for interpreting political text” by Martin and Vanberg. *Political Analysis* (forthcoming)